- begin lessons with good tasks
- form visibly random groups
- use vertical nonpermanent surfaces
- use verbal instructions
- defront the classroom
- answer only keep thinking questions
- use meaningful notes
- foster autonomous actions
 - use hints and extensions to manage flow
 - · level to the bottom
 - assign check your understanding questions
- communicate where students are and where they are going
- evaluate what you value
- report out based on data (not points)